

Overview

**MITRE** 

## **NSEL\*** and Simulation Experiments (SIMEXs)

Joint Concept of Operations Refinement and Spiral Development

- Joint Surface Warfare (JSuW)
- Joint Time Sensitive Targeting
- **ISR Management**
- Small Combatant Joint Command Ctr
- Joint Chemical/Bio Security
- **BMD**
- **UAS Ops**
- **Border Security**
- **Emergency Management**
- **Special Ops**
- **Cyber Warfare**
- **Advanced Weapons**

- **Census Operations**
- **ASW**

- **Tactical Logistics**

- Tax Refund Fraud
- **Strategic TCT**
- **Electronic Warfare**
- **CUAS Operations**



















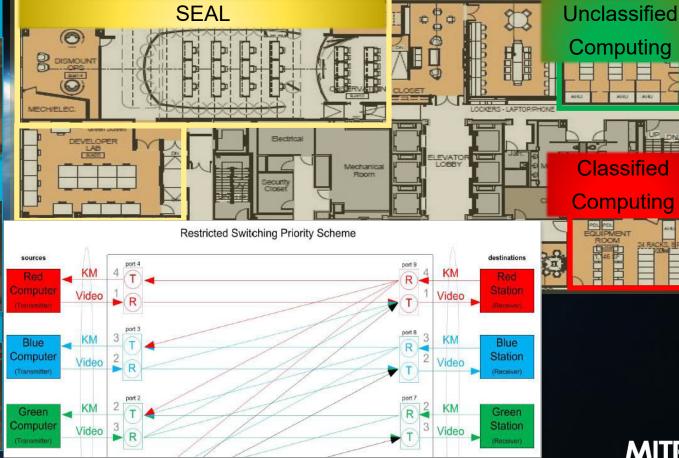
**MITRE** 

<sup>\*</sup>OSD-sponsored National Security Experimentation Lab (NSEL)that has conducted 62 SIMEXs since 2001

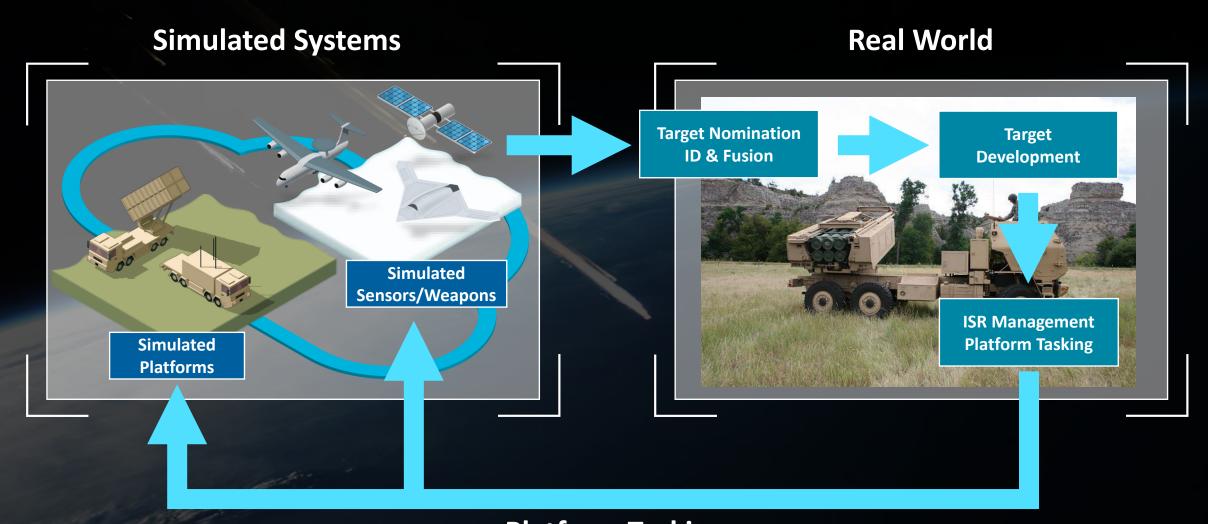
## Simulation, Experimentation and Analytics Lab (SEAL): New Home for NSEL and the SIMEXs

Large scale motorized, reconfigurable data wall allows for replicating different operating environments.

All computing for the SEAL is extrinsic to lab, leveraging a Multi-Level Security KVM to allow for easy transition between unclassified and classified NSEL computing environments

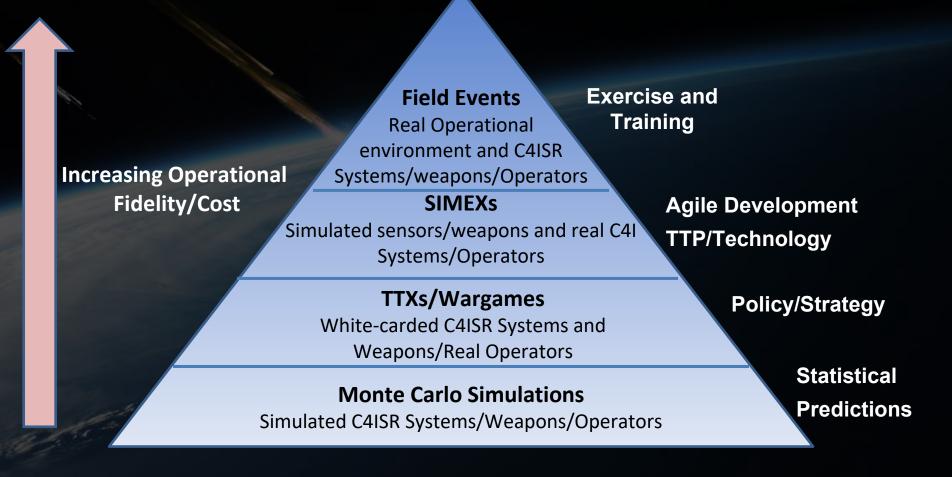


## **NSEL and Simulation Experiments (SIMEXs)**



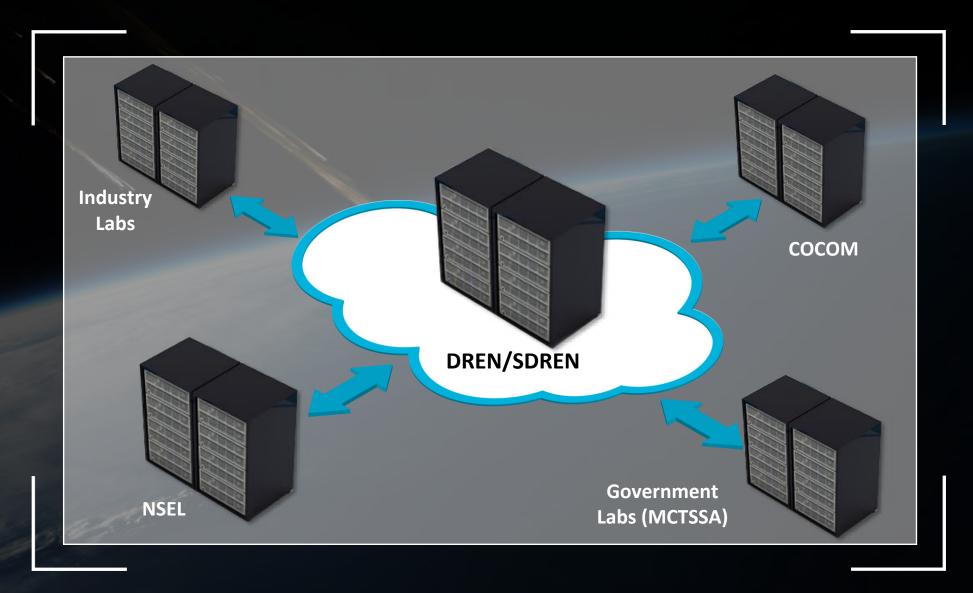


## **Levels of Experimentation**



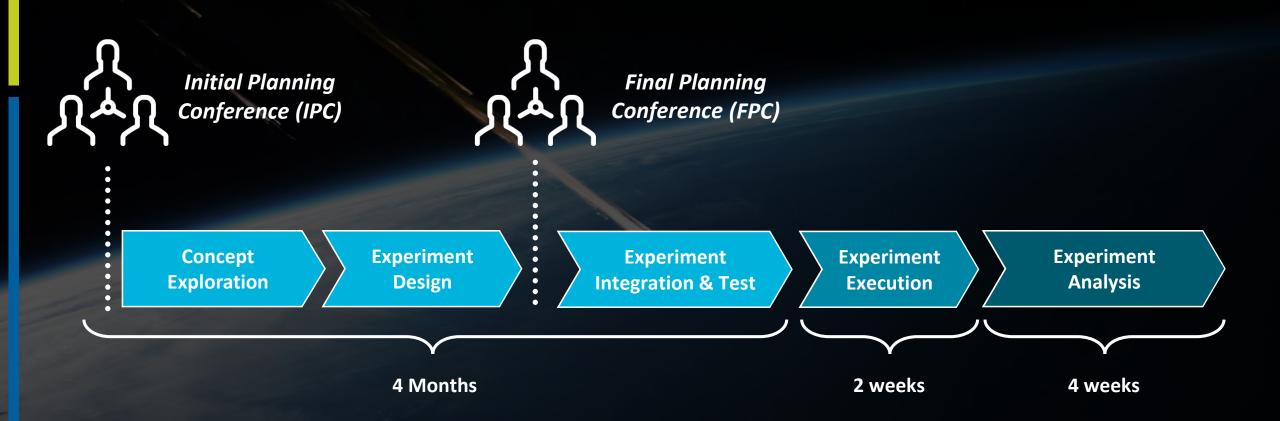


## **Employ SDREN/DREN for Distributed SIM/C4I**





## The MITRE SIMEX™ Schedule: Activities/Output





## **SIMEX Team**



#### **SIMEX Director**

Manages planning & execution of individual SIMEXs



#### **Technical Director**

Manages technical integration & testing



#### **Data Collection/Analysis Lead**

Develops/executes data collection & analysis plan & authors reports



#### **CONOPS/Scenario Lead**

Develops scenarios & simulation architecture



#### **Development Lead**

Develops and integrates new SIMEX software



#### **Portfolio Manager**

Manages project staff & coordinates NSEL sponsorship



## Sample SIMEX Week \*



#### **Daily Schedule**

0830-0900: In-brief 0900-1200: Morning Run 1200-1300: Break for lunch 1300-1500: Afternoon Run 1500-1600: Hot Wash



## **Analysis Overview – How Many Variables?**



Meaningful statistical analysis requires full pair-wise comparison of each variable with all other variables



The limited number of runs available in a SIMEX necessitates choosing very few variables to test.



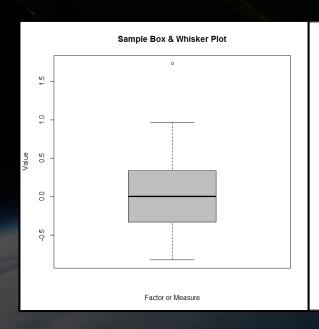
Run matrix complexity increases with the number of variables and the number of values tested for each variable

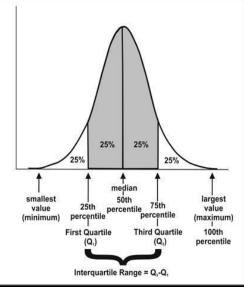


"Hidden" variables can complicate the analysis and must be taken into account



# SIMEX Approach: Analysis of Variance (ANOVA)





Box-Whisker plots are a 'satellite view' of the data's distribution

Null Hypothesis H<sub>0</sub>: Factor X will have <u>no</u> impact on system performance

- The independent variance of each factor contributes to the total variance measured.
- ANOVA helps us differentiate between what is the result of normal variation and what is an actual effect.
- We isolate the effects by turning each factor OFF and ON in every combination.
- We test if changes observed are greater than what we would expect given each factor's variance.
- We assume there will be no impact and reject H<sub>0</sub> if there is an impact (i.e. rejection means we found something interesting).



## **SIMEX Waterfall**

SIM	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct
1	IPC	S&C	I&T	DR	EX	Rep							
2		IPC	S&C	I&T	DR	EX	Rep						
3			IPC	S&C	I&T	DR	EX	Rep					
4				IPC	S&C	I&T	DR	EX	Rep				
5					IPC	S&C	I&T	DR	EX	Rep			
6						IPC	S&C	I&T	DR	EX	Rep		
7							IPC	S&C	I&T	DR	EX	Rep	
8								IPC	S&C	I&T	DR	EX	Rep

#### Legend:

Initial Planning Conference (IPC)
Scenario & CONOPS (S&C)

Integration &Testing (I&T)

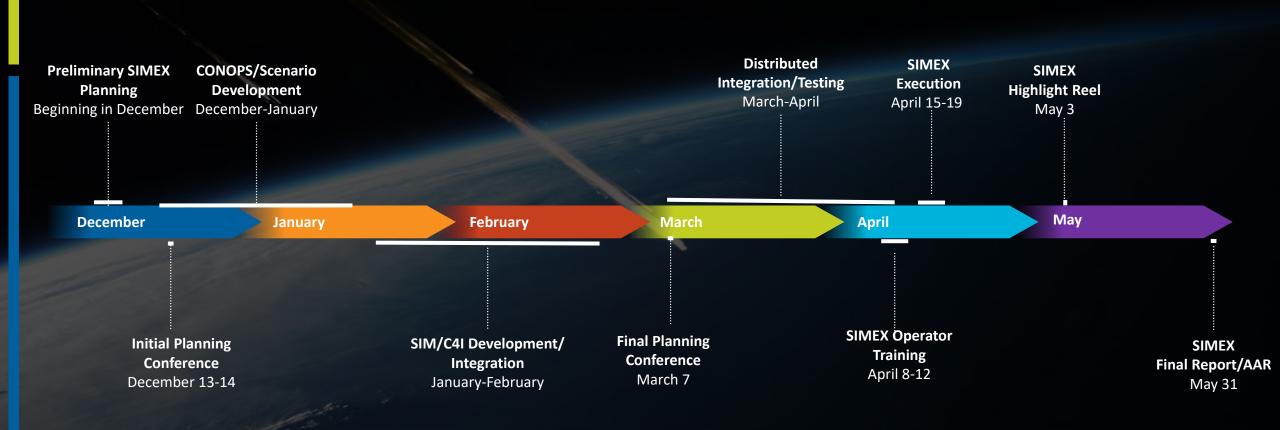
Dry Runs (DR)

SIMEX Execution (EX)

SIMEX Reporting and Analysis (Rep)



## SIMEX 19-X Sample Schedule (Slot 3)





## **SIMEX Sponsor Responsibilities**



Participate in Planning Conferences



Provide C3/sensor/weapon technical parameters as able



Guide Scenario Development



Evolve CONOPS and TTP



Review Proposed C4ISR Environment



Provide Operators for the SIMEX (Red and Blue Cells)



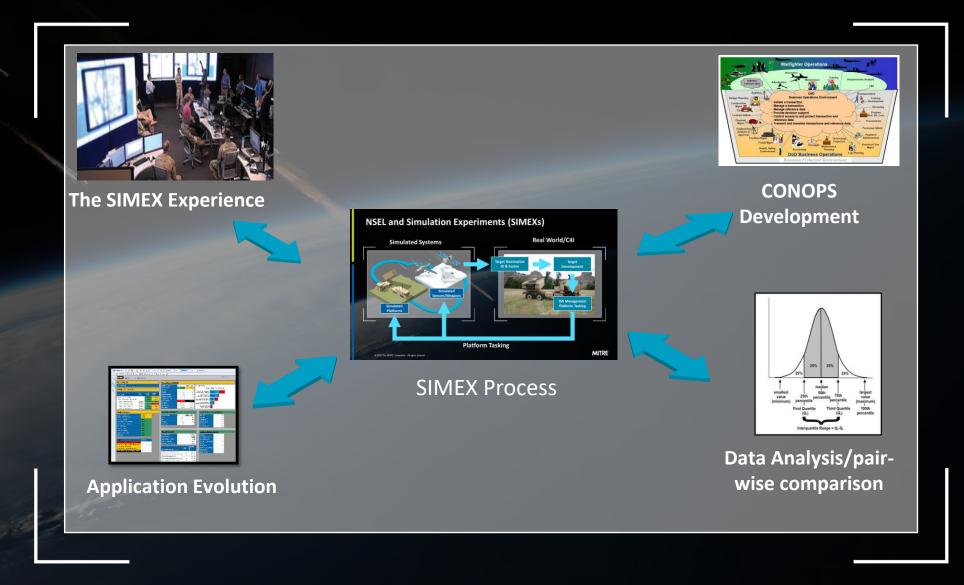
Review Post-SIMEX Briefing/Report



Tailor results to influence CONOPS/TTP and Acquisition



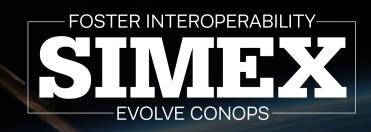
## **SIMEX Outcomes/Products**



### **MITRE SIMEXs: A Differentiating Capability**

An even playing field to industry and Government for distributed experimentation

A state-of-the-art venue for strategic/tactical experimentation for sponsors



A cost-effective mechanism for risk reduction events leading up to live demonstrations and exercises

An environment for emulating current and future C4I, Sensor and Weapon systems in realistic scenarios





MITRE's mission-driven teams are dedicated to solving problems for a safer world. Through our federally funded R&D centers and public-private partnerships, we work across government to tackle challenges to the safety, stability, and well-being of our nation.

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