# PEAK **SUPPRESSION** MONITOR

Iobal Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) receivers **J** provide critical position, velocity, and timing (PVT) capabilities to military, civil, and commercial users around the world. Vulnerabilities in these receivers make them susceptible to malicious interference such as spoofing and jamming. Spoofing is broadcasting counterfeit GNSS signals to trick a GNSS receiver into using these false signals and obtaining an incorrect PVT solution.

MITRE's Peak Suppression monitor (PSM) is the first self-contained, chip-level algorithm that detects GNSS spoofing and jamming before it corrupts the receiver's PVT solution. The PSM technology can detect all known GNSS spoofing and jamming attacks including:

- Asynchronous and synchronous lift-off
- High-powered and matched-powered
- Knock-off jamming
- Carrier-to-Noise Matching
- Meaconing attacks



## **Benefits**

PSM is a software solution with low complexity, unlike other anti-spoof solutions, which require access to Inertial Measurement Units or other hardware. PSM's simplicity also makes it extremely low power and computationally inexpensive. PSM also proactively detects spoofing and jamming before corrupting the receiver's PVT solution.



Software

Only

or other hardware





Proactive

Detection

l ow

Power

Other solutions require access PSM's simplicity makes to Inertial Measurement Units it extremely low power

to use

PSM can detect spoofing & jamming before the GNSS receiver

MITRE

### **REAL-TIME INTERFERENCE DETECTION**

The PSM technology can be embedded into GNSS receivers or chip-set devices. MITRE has developed three real-time prototypes of the PSM technology using commercial hardware to test and demonstrate PSM's effectiveness. The first prototype is a Pelican case form factor that can be easily carried onto an aircraft and provide spoofing and jamming alerts to an electronic flight bag (EFB) via Bluetooth. The second prototype uses a small and inexpensive Raspberry Pi minicomputer. The third prototype is a smartphone platform in which the PSM technology is embedded in an Android Pixel 5 phone, which gives the user spoofing and jamming alerts.



#### Applications

- AVIATION Air navigation is increasingly reliant on GPS for precision approaches as legacy systems are decommissioned. If GPS signals near an airport are unreliable, pilots must know immediately their system is compromised.
- MARITIME Many ships depend on GPS navigation. Pilots need to know when their GPS navigation systems have been compromised, which could result in substantial losses.
- FINTECH Electronic transactions are often based on GPS-derived time. Even a millisecond delay can result in transactions with out-of-date prices, resulting in lost revenue.
- VEHICLES Smart vehicles are dependent on GPS technology. Onboard navigation systems must be alerted to spoofing attacks, which could pose a critical safety risk.
- TELECOM Telecommunications equipment uses GPS for precision timing and the telecom backbone relies on GPS for synchronization.
- ENERGY A power grid's synchronization increasingly relies on GPSderived timing. Spoofing attacks on power grid timing receivers can cause grid instability.

#### **Licensing Opportunities**

The MITRE Corporation is seeking licensees for commercial development of the PSM technology. PSM prototype technology has been demonstrated in field and laboratory settings and is available for licensing to qualified companies.

For more information, please contact: techtransfer@mitre.org



MITRE's mission-driven teams are dedicated to solving problems for a safer world. Through our public-private partnerships and federally funded R&D centers, we work across government to tackle challenges to the safety, stability, and well-being of our nation.



#### **APPLICATIONS FOR PSM**