# TACKLING URGENT HEALTH SECURITY RISKS DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

The COVID-19 pandemic sparked an urgent need to solve massive healthcare supply-chain challenges, create innovative therapies, accelerate vaccines, reimagine public health services, and empower leaders with information to make life-and-death decisions amid high uncertainty.

Responding to the call, MITRE engaged U.S. government leaders to advance rapid federal COVID-19 responses through the multiple <u>federally funded research and development centers</u> (FFRDCs) that MITRE operates. In parallel, MITRE, in partnership with the Mayo Clinic, convened the <u>COVID-19 Healthcare Coalition</u> in March 2020 to help healthcare system leaders and public health officials respond to the novel coronavirus.

## SUMMARY OF MITRE EFFORTS ACROSS THE PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTORS DURING 2020

## MONITORING, REPORTING, SUPPLY CHAIN

## VHA COVID-19 Procurement and Distribution Process for Emergency Supplies

- DoD Pandemic Analysis Decision Platform
- NIH *All of Us* Participant Survey on Health and Well-Being During the COVID-19 Pandemic
- DHS NPI Modeling and Impact Awareness Tools
- Pandemic Analytics Platform (predictive model for policy impacts on infection rates and economic conditions)
- COVID-19 Decision Support Dashboard
- COVID-19 PPE Demand Model

## NATIONAL HEALTH SECURITY STRATEGY

- ASPR Sustainable Biodefense Industrial Base Business Cases for Priority Health Security Threats
- ASPR Horizon Scan and Risk Mitigation for 21st Century Health Security Threats
- ASPR Medical Countermeasures Dispensing in Support of The Last Mile
- Catalog of Federal Authorities, Contract Vehicles, and Initiatives for COVID-19 Response

#### **PUBLIC HEALTH SYSTEM MODERNIZATION**

- CDC Sara Alert—Building an Enduring National Capability to Contain COVID-19
- CDC Feasibility of Record Linkage across COVID-19 Surveillance Systems
- CDC Data Gathering to Inform COVID-19 Testing Information Dashboard
- Federated Analytics for Near-Real-Time
   Observational Studies with Multiple EHR Vendors

#### **DATA & INTEROPERABILITY**

- Army TATRC Rapid-Start COVID-19 Activities, Digital Health Ecosystem
- HHS Center for Health Innovation Data Analytic Strategy re: Long-Term COVID-19 Impacts
- Assessing Potential Implications of COVID-19 Response and Recovery Policies on Medicaid IT Systems
- COVID-19 Standards for Federated Analytics
- COVID-19 Resource Library of Data Assets

#### **HEALTH POLICY & ANALYTICS**

- Medicaid COVID-19 Response and Recovery Activities
- Medicare Price Transparency for COVID-19 Testing
- Rapid Response Policy Development to Enable Reporting Flexibilities in CMS Quality Programs
- CMS Office of Minority Health Rural Health Analysis
- Medicaid and CHIP COVID-19 Vaccine
   Administration Coverage and Reimbursement Toolkit
- CMS Program Integrity Strategy and Policy Analysis

#### THERAPEUTICS & CARE-SETTING SUPPORT

- Convening of Coronavirus Commission for Safety and Quality in Nursing Homes (CMS)
- HHS Federal Therapeutic Efforts COVID-19 Convalescent Plasma Donation Platform and Pooruitment
- "The Fight Is In Us" Public Service Campaign for Convalescent Plasma Donation
- Private-Sector Coalition Studies on Outcomes of Potential COVID-19 Treatments
- Telehealth Impact Study with Mayo, AMA, Others

#### VACCINATION

- ASPR COVID-19 Vaccine Manufacturing Feasibility Assessment
- NIH Outbreak Emergency Preparedness (Scientific Knowledgebase for High-Risk Viruses Related to Accelerated Vaccine Development)
- Vaccine Credential Initiative
- COVID-19 Vaccine Administration Clinical Communication System (VACCS)

#### **DIAGNOSTICS & TESTING**

- NIH SEED Program Support to Accelerate Small Business Innovations in COVID-19 Tests
- NIH All of Us SARS-CoV-2 Serum Antibody Study to Identify Cases from Early 2020
- Connecting and Coordinating National Partners to Advance Waste-Based Epidemiology for COVID-19

#### PUBLIC HEALTH COMMUNICATION

- Social Media Analysis and Response Strategies Related to Dis/misinformation
- SQUINT Tool for Identifying COVID-19 Misinformation
- Thought Leadership Series on Testing, Contact Tracing, Telehealth, Supply Chains, Treatments, PPE
- Patient and Clinician Education on Emerging Therapeutics

MITRF work with:

Federal Government

Industry

For more information, contact mitrehealth@mitre.org



## Discovered Data to Power Evidence-Based Policy

- Developed a <u>COVID-19 Decision Support Dashboard</u> that synthesizes large amounts of complex, essential data into easy-to-use key findings for public and private-sector leaders navigating the "reopening" of communities and businesses.
- Created a de facto COVID-19 data standard to facilitate rapid sharing of outcomes and federated analytics on the effectiveness of treatments such as remdesivir, convalescent plasma, and famotidine, as well as reinfection rates.
- Expanded a <u>service area needs assessment methodology</u> <u>developed for HHS</u> to create a <u>dashboard that allows local</u> <u>decision makers to understand the vulnerability of their</u> <u>populations</u>, as well as the vulnerability of neighboring regions, related to COVID-19.
- Created an <u>Academic Toolkit</u> to empower state and local officials with decision support dashboards, university simulations, distance learning resources, and other tools to accelerate data-driven decisions for reopening K-12 schools, colleges, and universities.

# **Created Life-Saving Solutions**

- Catalyzed and led healthcare organizations, technology firms, nonprofits, academia, and startups to <u>solve massive</u> <u>supply chain challenges</u>, delivering 675,000 masks, validating N95 mask strategies, connecting suppliers to buyers, and developing a model to predict demand for personal protective equipment (PPE).
- Applied specialized regulatory and commercialization knowledge to help NIH's Rapid Acceleration of Diagnostics (RADx) initiative mobilize the private sector to develop and scale point-of-care diagnostic tests for COVID-19.

# **Inspired Individuals to Act for Public Good**

 Pioneered <u>campaigns by industry</u> and <u>HHS</u> to increase convalescent plasma donation to create treatments that prevent more serious cases of COVID-19.

# **Accelerated Economic Recovery and Well-Being**

With a broad coalition of health and technology leaders, created the <u>Vaccination Credential Initiative</u> to empower individuals with digital access to their vaccination records based on open, interoperable standards so that they can:

 protect and improve their health, and 2) demonstrate their health status to safely return to travel, work, school, and life while protecting their data privacy.

## **DELIVERED 675,000 masks**

**VALIDATED N95** mask decontamination strategies

SERVE more than 9000 public health workers through enhanced monitoring for more than 2 million people across almost 800 jurisdictions

SUPPORTED development of first at-home, over-thecounter COVID-19 test

**IDENTIFIED** more than 100 action steps to improve safety and quality of life in nursing homes

**ENERGIZED** 1000 private-sector organizations for urgent action to preserve the healthcare delivery system and help protect U.S. populations

# **Convened Experts to Spark Innovation**

- Combined health expertise and objectivity to convene 25 commission members (from infection control experts to nursing leaders to a nursing home resident), candidly capture learnings, synthesize data, and <u>develop a</u> <u>report with unanimous consent</u> identifying 27 principal recommendations and more than 100 accompanying action steps to improve safety and quality of life in nursing homes.
- Pioneered the <u>COVID-19 Healthcare Coalition</u>, a coordinated public-interest, private-sector response to the COVID-19 pandemic, convening healthcare organizations, technology firms, nonprofits, academia, and startups to preserve the healthcare delivery system and help protect U.S. populations.

# **Reimagined Public Health Services**

- In a matter of weeks, MITRE created Sara Alert™, <u>a standards-based, open-source tool</u> that automates the process of public health monitoring and reporting of individuals exposed to or sick with an infectious disease like COVID-19. Through this partnership, the Centers for Disease Prevention and Control will have an enduring nationally available resource for disease containment and mitigation.
- Created a <u>Social Integrity Platform</u> that empowers leaders to identify manipulated content and conduct campaigns to increase public health understanding and combat dis/mis information.

For more information, contact us at mitrehealth@mitre.org.

MITRE's mission-driven teams are dedicated to solving problems for a safer world. Through our public-private partnerships and federally funded R&D centers, we work across government and in partnership with industry to tackle challenges to the safety, stability, and well-being of our nation.



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